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List of birds observed in Nepal

December 29, 1991 - January 16, 1992

by Beat A. Wartmann
and Jonny Schönjahn

Dr. Beat A. Wartmann
Sonnenbergstr. 33
CH-8102 Oberengstringen
Switzerland

Jonny Schönjahn
Hammelstalstr. 38
D-W-6702 Bad Dürkheim
Germany

Birding experience in Asia:

India (2 times)
Singapore
Siberia
Ussuri River valley

Sri Lanka
Thailand
Malaysia
Indonesia

Optical equipment:

Optolyth 12 x 50

Zeiss 10 x 40

Altitudes were measured with a «Thommen 5000» altimeter

Itinerary

We were guided by:

Kalu Ram Tamang, bird specialist of Tiger Tops Jungle Lodge, 30.12.91-6.1.92

Hem Sagar Baral, bird guide of Victoria Travels, 16.1.92

All arrangements by Tiger Tops Mountain Travel, Kathmandu

- 29.12.91: Kathmandu (8.20 a.m.) - Mugling - Meghauli - Royal Chitwan National Park (2.45 p.m.), elephant ride (3.30-5.30 p.m.)
- 30.12.91: Royal Chitwan National Park: walk in jungle (8-12 a.m.), drive with Landrover Reu River - Kasara - Rapti River - Tamara Tal - Tiger Tops (2-6 p.m.)
- 31.12.91: Royal Chitwan National Park: walk in grassland near Tiger Tops Lodge (8-10 a.m.), walk from Tiger Tops Lodge to Tiger Tops Tented Camp (10.20 a.m.-0.50 p.m.), walk near Tented Camp (3-5.30 p.m.)
- 1.1.92: Royal Chitwan National Park: walk from Tiger Tops Tented Camp into deep jungle (8 a.m.-0.30 p.m.), walk to hills overlooking Tented Camp (1.30-3 p.m.), elephant ride (3.15-5.30 p.m.)
- 2.1.92: Royal Chitwan National Park: walk from Tiger Tops Tented Camp to Surung, drive via Tiger Tops Lodge to Narayani River, boat ride down the Narayani River (10.30-11.45 a.m.), walk around Tharu Village (2-5.30 p.m.)
- 3.1.92: Tharu - Butwal - Sindagarh - Dundwah Moun:ains - Nepalganj - Karnali Tented Camp (7.30 a.m.-4.30 p.m.)
- 4.1.92: Karnali National Park: walk around Karnali Tented Camp (8-11.15 a.m.), boat ride with Zodiac down Karnali River (11.30 a.m.-2.30 p.m.), elephant ride to Karnali Lodge (2.30-5 p.m.)
- 5.1.92: Karnali National Park: elephant ride (7-9.15 a.m.), walk near Karnali Lodge (10.15 a.m.-1 p.m., 2.30-5 p.m.)
- 6.1.92: Karnali - Nepalganj - Butwal - Tansen - Syangja - Pokhara (7.30 a.m.-5.30 p.m.)
- 7.1.92: Seti Kola Trek: start at 9.30 a.m. ca.10 km N of Pokhara - Ghachok (2.45 p.m.), walk into oak forest above Ghachok (3.30-6 p.m.)
- 8.1.92: Ghachok 1340 m (8 a.m.) - Dhiprang 1320 m - Siano Kobang 1760 m (2.30 p.m.)
- 9.1.92: Siano Kobang 1760 m (7.30 a.m.) - Tulo Kobang 2200 m (10.30 a.m.) - Pipar Lake 3320 m (4 p.m.)
- 10.1.92: On ridge of Pipar Lake up to 3600 m
- 11.1.92: In the morning heavy snowfall down to 2500 m, Pipar - Siano Kobang
- 12.1.92: Siano Kobang 1760 m (7.30 a.m.) - Siano Kabre at the Seti River 1490 m
- 13.1.92: Seti Kola: walk from Siano Kabre upriver to a place called Sandar or Sendr 1520 m
- 14.1.92: Siano Kabre (7.30 a.m.) - Garuwah - Karpani - Bhurjung River 1230 m - Puranchaur (4.30 p.m.)
- 15.1.92: Puranchaur - Pokhara, flight to Kathmandu, Gokarna Park (3-5 p.m.)
- 16.1.92: Kathmandu - Phulchowki up to 2550 m, walk down on small trail (9 a.m.-4 p.m.), Manora Fields (5-6 p.m.)

1. **Great Cormorant** - Kormoran - *Phalacrocorax carbo*
29.12.91 Adams Ghat 1 at 450 m, 2.1.92 Narayani River ca. 600, 4.1. Karnali River 4
2. **Little Cormorant** - Mohrenscharbe - *Phalacrocorax niger*
4.1. Karnali River 7
3. **Darter** - Indischer Schlangenhalsvogel - *Anhinga melanogaster*
29.12. Chitwan 1, 30.12. Chitwan-Kasara ca. 5, 4.1. Karnali River 4
4. **Black-crowned Night Heron** - Nachtreiher - *Nycticorax nycticorax*
30.12. Chitwan-Kasara ca. 30
5. **Green-backed Heron** - Mangrovereiher - *Butorides striatus*
2.1. Narayani River 1
6. **Indian Pond Heron** - Paddyreiher - *Ardeola grayii*
29.12. Meghauli 1, Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 4.1. Karnali River 2, 7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1200 m, 14.1. Bhurjung River 1 at 1230 m
7. **Cattle Egret** - Kuhreiher - *Bubulcus ibis*
29.12. Trisuli some, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 10, 7.1. N Pokhara ca. 10 at 1050 m, 1 at 1080 m, 8.1. Ghachok ca. 10 at 1400 m
8. **Little Egret** - Seidenreiher - *Egretta garzetta*
31.12. Chitwan 2, 2.1. Reu River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 10, 7.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1080 m
9. **Intermediate Egret** - Mittelreiher - *Egretta intermedia*
2.1. Narayani River 1
10. **Great Egret** - Silberreiher - *Casmerodius albus*
30.12. Rapti River ca. 5, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 3.1. Babai River 1
11. **Grey Heron** - Graureiher - *Ardea cinerea*
2.1. Tharu Village 1, 3.1. Babai River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 3
12. **Painted Stork** - Buntstorch - *Mycteria leucocephala*
3.1. Babai River 1
13. **Asian Openbill Stork** - Silberklaffschnabel - *Anastomus oscitans*
2.1. Tharu Village ca. 10
14. **Black Stork** - Schwarzstorch - *Ciconia nigra*
30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1, 4.1. Karnali River 4
15. **Woolly-necked Stork** - Wollhalsstorch - *Ciconia episcopus*
2.1. Tharu Village 2, 4.1. Karnali River 4
16. **Lesser Adjutant Stork** - Malaienstorch - *Leptotilus javanicus*
30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 6-7, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 25 (some with nests)
17. **Red-naped Ibis** - Warzenibis - *Pseudibis papillosa*
30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1, 31.12. Rapti River 8, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 22, 4.1. Karnali River 32
18. **Lesser Whistling Duck** - Javapfeifgans - *Dendrocygna javanica*
30.12. Chitwan-Tamara Tal ca. 25

19. Ruddy Shelduck - Rostgans - *Tadorna ferruginea*

29.12. Rapti River 4, 30.12. Chitwan 12, 31.12. Reu River 2, 2.1. Narayani River ca. 50, 3.1. Babai River 2, 4.1. Karnali River ca. 25

20. Common Teal - Krickente - *Anas crecca*

31.12. Chitwan ca. 25

21. Goosander - Gänsesäger - *Mergus merganser*

2.1. Narayani River 1♂, 4♀, 3.1. Karnali River ca. 8 ♀, 4.1. Karnali River 22

22. Crested Honey Buzzard - Östlicher Wespenbussard - *Pernis ptilorhynchus*

30.12. Chitwan 1

23. Black-shouldered Kite - Gleitaar - *Elanus caeruleus*

2.1. Tharu Village 1, 3.1. Butawal-Sindagarh 2

24. Black Kite - Schwarzmilan - *Milvus migrans*

Kathmandu Valley, Trisuli, lowlands common, 8.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1450 m, 1 at 1530 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1250 m, 15.1. Gokarna 200-300

25. Pallas's Fish Eagle - Bindenseeadler - *Haliaeetus leucoryphus*

29.12. Rapti River 1

26. Grey-headed Fishing Eagle - Graukopf-Seeadler - *Ichthyophaga ichthyaetus*

31.12. Chitwan 1

27. Egyptian Vulture - Schmutzgeier - *Neophron percnopterus*

3.1. Butawal-Nepalganj ca. 5, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 immat. at 1100 m, Seti Kola 1 at 1050 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1300 m, 15.1. Pokhara Airport ca. 8

28. Lammergeier - Bartgeier - *Gypaetus barbatus*

11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 immat. 3rd/4th year at 2800 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 ad. at 1700 m, 1 ad. at 1500 m, 1 ad. at 1900 m, 13.1. Seti Kola near Sandar 1 pair at eyrie (ca. 250 m from nest of Bonelli's Eagle) at 1700 m

29. Oriental White-backed Vulture - Bengalengeier - *Gyps bengalensis*

29.12. Meghauli 1 immat., 3.1. Butawal-Sindagarh ca. 100, Nepalganj ca. 50, 15.1. Pokhara Airport ca. 5

30. Long-billed Vulture - Dünnschnabelgeier - *Gyps indicus*

2.1. Tharu Village ca. 5, 4.1. Karnali 1

31. Himalayan Griffon Vulture - Himalajageier *Gyps himalayensis*

8.1. Dhiprang 3-4 at 1600 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2750 m, 12.1. Seti Kola 1 at 2500 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 3 at 2500 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1270 m on trees

32. Eurasian Griffon Vulture - Gänsegeier - *Gyps fulvus*

29.12. Adams Ghat 1 at 500 m, 15.1. Pokhara Airport ca. 2

33. Red-headed Vulture - Kahlkopfgeier - *Sarcogyps calvus*

29.12. Adams Ghat 1 at 500 m, 15.1. Pokhara Airport 1

34. Eurasian Black Vulture - Mönchsgeier - *Aegyptius monachus*

29.12. Adams Ghat 2 at 500 m, 3.1. ca. 80 km E Nepalganj 2-3, 7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1250 m, 15.1. Pokhara Airport ca. 4

35. Crested Serpent Eagle - Schlangenweihe - *Spilornis cheela*
29.12. Meghauli 1, Chitwan 1, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 4.1. Karnali 1, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1350 m
36. Eurasian Marsh Harrier - Rohrweihe - *Circus aeruginosus*
4.1. Karnali 1 ♀
37. Hen Harrier - Kornweihe - *Circus cyaneus*
30.12. Chitwan 1 ♀, 2.1. Tharu Village 1 ♀, 3.1. Nepalganj 1 ♂, 14.1. Puranchaur 1 ♂ at 1170 m
38. Northern Goshawk - Habicht - *Accipiter gentilis*
29.12. Chitwan 1, 10.1. Pipar 1 at 3320 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 ♀ at 2670 m
39. Besra - Besra-Sperber - *Accipiter virgatus*
2.1. Tharu Village 1
40. Northern Sparrowhawk - Sperber - *Accipiter nisus*
8.1. Seti Kola 1 ♀ at 1320 m, 10.1. Pipar 1 at 3320 m
41. Shikra - Schikra - *Accipiter badius*
4.1. Karnali 1 ♀, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1490 m
42. Common Buzzard - Mäusebussard - *Buteo buteo*
3.1. Karnali 2, 7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1300 m
43. Long-legged Buzzard - Adlerbussard - *Buteo rufinus*
6.1. ca. 100 km W Butawal 1
44. Upland Buzzard - Mongolenbussard - *Buteo hemilasius*
9.1. Pipar 1 dark morph at 3330 m, 10.1. 1 probably same bird at 3500 m
45. Black Eagle - Malaienadler - *Ictinaetus malayensis*
12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1700 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 2000 m
46. Steppe Eagle - Steppenadler - *Aquila nipalensis*
29.12. Meghauli 1 immat., 30.12. Chitwan 1 immat., 7.1. Ghachok 1 immat., 14.1. Seti Kola near Bhurjung 1 at 1500 m, 1 immat. at 1250 m, 15.1. Pokhara 1 immat., Gokarna 1 ad., ca. 10 immat.
47. Golden Eagle - Steinadler - *Aquila chrysaetos*
10.1. Pipar 1 at 3300 m
48. Bonelli's Eagle - Habichtsadler - *Hieraaetus fasciatus*
8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1350 m sitting, 13.1. Seti Kola near Sandar 1 pair at nest in big tree at 1650 m
49. Mountain Hawk-Eagle - Bergadler - *Spizaetus nipalensis*
1.1. Chitwan 1, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1800 m, 1 at 1600 m
50. Osprey - Fischadler - *Pandion haliaetus*
2.1. Narayani River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 3
51. Common Kestrel - Turmfalke - *Falco tinnunculus*
7.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1100 m, 8.1. Ghachok 1 at 1380 m, 2 at 1400 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 ♀ at 1490 m
52. Eurasian Hobby - Baumfalke - *Falco subbuteo*
13.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1800 m

53. Lagger - Laggerfalke - *Falco jugger*

31.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 3.1. ca. 100 km E Nepalganj 1

54. Peregrine - Wanderfalke - *Falco peregrinus*

8.1. Ghachok 1 with prey at 1350 m

55. Grey Francolin - Wachtel frankolin - *Francolinus pondicerianus*

3.1. Babai River ca. 5, 6.1. ca. 100 km W Butawal 5

56. Common Hill Partridge - Hügelhuhn - *Arborophila torqueola*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2400 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂, 1♀ at 2430 m

57. Himalayan Monal - Gelbschwanz-Glanzfasan - *Lophophorus impejanus*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 1♀ at 2530 m, Pipar 1♀ at 3330 m, 10.1. Pipar 3♀ at 3250 m, 3♀ at 3270 m, 1♀ at 3580 m, 1♂, 3♀ at 3100 m

58. Red Junglefowl - Bankivahuhn - *Gallus gallus*

29.12. Chitwan 5, 30.12. Chitwan 3

59. Kalij Pheasant - Silberfasan - *Lophura leucomelanos*

1.1. Chitwan-Siwaliks 1 at 300 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1700 m, 1 calling at 1650 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 calling at 1580 m, 1♂ at 1590 m, 16.1. Pulchowki 2♂, 1♀ at 1860 m, 1 calling at 2050 m

60. Blue Peafowl - Pfau - *Pavo cristatus*

30.12. Chitwan 2♂, 2.1. Chitwan 1♂, 4.1. Karnali 2♂, ca. 3♀

61. Brown Crake - Braunbauch-Kielralle *Amauornis akool*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1

62. White-breasted Waterhen - Weissbrust-Kielralle *Amauornis phoenicurus*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1, 3.1. Sindagarh 1

63. Common Moorhen - Teichhuhn - *Gallinula chloropus*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara ca. 20

64. Common Coot - Blesshuhn - *Fulica atra*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1

65. Ibisbill - Ibisschnabel - *Ibidorhyncha struthersii*

29.12. Trisuli River near Adams Ghat 5

66. Great Stone-Plover - Krabbentriel - *Esacus recurvirostris*

4.1. Karnali River 8

67. Little Pratincole - Sandbrachschwalbe - *Glareola lactea*

2.1. Narayani River 5-6, 4.1. Karnali River ca. 50

68. Little Ringed Plover - Flussregenpfeifer - *Charadrius dubius*

1.1. Reu River 2, 2.1. Tharu Village 2

69. Kentish Plover - Seeregenpfeifer - *Charadrius alexandrinus*

2.1. Narayani River 1, Tharu Village 1, 4.1. Karnali River 1

70. Pacific Golden Plover - Asien-Wanderregenpfeifer - *Pluvialis fulva*

2.1. Tharu Village ca. 5

71. River Plover - Bachkiebitz - *Hoplopterus duvaucelii*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Reu River 2, 2.1. Reu River 2, 3.1. Babai River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 2
72. Red-wattled Plover - Rotlappenkiebitz - *Hoplopterus indicus*
29.12. Chitwan 3, 30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 4, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1
73. Temminck's Stint - Temminckstrandläufer - *Calidris temminckii*
29.12. Rapti River 1, 2.1. Chitwan-Surung 1, 4.1. Karnali River 5-6
74. Dunlin - Alpenstrandläufer - *Calidris alpina*
2.1. Chitwan-Surung 4
75. Common Greenshank - Grünschenkel - *Tringa nebularia*
29.12. Rapti River 1, 30.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Reu River 4, 2.1. Narayani River 3, 4.1. Karnali River 1
76. Green Sandpiper - Waldwasserläufer - *Tringa ochropus*
29.12. Rapti River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 5-6
77. Common Sandpiper - Flussuferläufer - *Actitis hypoleucos*
29.12. Trisuli River 2-3, 2.1. Narayani River 2, Tharu Village 1
78. Great Black-headed Gull - Fischmöwe - *Larus ichthyaetus*
2.1. Narayani River 1 immat., 3 ad., 4.1. Karnali River 2
79. River Tern - Hinduseeschwalbe - *Sterna aurantia*
3.1. Babai River 1, 4.1. Karnali River ca.12
80. Black-bellied Tern - Schwarzbauch-Seeschwalbe - *Sterna acuticauda*
3.1. Babai River 1, 4.1. Karnali River 4
81. Rock Pigeon - Felsentaube - *Columba livia*
Trisuli Valley, Seti Kola locally common
82. Speckled Woodpigeon - Schwarzschnabel-Oliventaube - *Columba hodgsonii*
9.1. Tulo Kobang 2 at 2400 m
83. Eurasian Collared Dove - Türkentaube - *Streptopelia decaocto*
2.1. Chitwan 1
84. Oriental Turtle Dove - Meenataube - *Streptopelia orientalis*
3.1. Butawal-Sindagarh ca. 20, 5.1. Karnali 5, 6.1. Nepalganj-Butawal common
85. Spotted Dove - Perlhalstaube - *Streptopelia chinensis*
29.12. Chitwan 2, 5.1. Karnali ca. 10
86. Emerald Dove - Glanzkäfertaube - *Chalcophaps indica*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Chitwan 3, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1, 5.1. Nepalganj-Butawal 1
87. Yellow-footed Green Pigeon - Gelbfusstaube - *Treron phoenicoptera*
30.12. Chitwan 12, 1.1. Chitwan ca. 20
88. Alexandrine Parakeet - Grosser Alexandersittich - *Psittacula eupatria*
4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca. 5

89. Ring-necked Parakeet - Halsbandsittich - *Psittacula krameri*

Common in the lowlands

90. Slaty-headed Parakeet - Himalajasittich - *Psittacula himalayana*

8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1310 m, Dhiprang ca. 20 at 1480 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang ca. 6 at 1850 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre ca. 4 at 1600 m, 13.1. Seti Kola ca. 5 at 1550 m

91. Blossom-headed Parakeet - Pflaumenkopfsittich - *Psittacula cyanocephala*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara ca. 15, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 20, 5.1. Karnali ca. 10

92. Common Hawk-Cuckoo - Wechselkuckuck - *Cuculus varius*

2.1. Tharu Village 1

93. Green-billed Malkoha - Kokil - *Phaenicophaeus tristis*

31.12. Chitwan-Tiger Tops Tented Camp 1, 8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1320 m

94. Greater Coucal - Heckenkuckuck - *Centropus sinensis*

30.12. Chitwan 1

95. Jungle Owlet - Dschungelkauz - *Glaucidium radiatum*

30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 5.1. Karnali 2

96. Asian Barred Owlet - Trillerkauz - *Glaucidium cuculoides*

2.1. Tharu Village 1, 4.1. Karnali 1

97. Large-tailed Nightjar - Horsfield-Nachtschwalbe - *Caprimulgus macrurus*

3.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1

98. Himalayan Swiftlet - Himalajasalangane - *Aerodramus brevirostris*

30.12. Chitwan ca. 20, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 10, 3.1. Karnali River ca. 100, 7.1. N Pokhara ca. 10, 14.1. Puranchaur ca. 5 at 1200 m

99. Little Swift - Haussegler - *Apus affinis*

29.12. Trisuli River Valley ca. 20, 14.1. Seti Kola ca. 10 at 1350 m

100. Crested Tree Swift - Haubensegler - *Hemiprocne longipennis*

29.12. Chitwan ca. 8

101. White-breasted Kingfisher - Braunliest - *Halcyon smyrnensis*

29.12. Meghauri 1, 30.12. Chitwan 1

102. Stork-billed Kingfisher - Gurial - *Pelargopsis capensis*

30.12. Rapti River 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 3.1. Babai River 1, 4.1. Karnali 1, 6.1. Babai River 1

103. Common Kingfisher - Eisvogel - *Alcedo atthis*

29.12. Trisuli River 1, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1

104. Deep-blue Kingfisher - Meninting-Eisvogel - *Alcedo meninting*

31.12. Chitwan 1

105. Pied Kingfisher - Graufischer - *Ceryle rudis*

30.12. Rapti River 1, 31.12. Reu River 1

106. Crested Kingfisher - Trauerfischer - *Megaceryle lugubris*

4.1. Karnali River 1, 7.1. Seti River 1 at 1080 m, 8.1. Seti River 1 at 1300 m

107. Blue-bearded Bee-eater - Blaubartspint - *Nyctornis athertoni*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 2, 31.12. Chitwan 1

108. Little Green Bee-eater - Smaragdspint - *Merops orientalis*

5.1. Karnali Lodge 1

109. Indian Roller - Hinduracke - *Coracias bengalensis*

29.12. Meghauri 1, 3.1. Butawal-Nepalganj ca. 10, 5.1. Karnali 1, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1050 m

110. Hoopoe - Wiedehopf - *Upupa epops*

6.1. Nepalganj-Butawal 1, 15.1. Pokhara 1

111. Indian Grey Hornbill - Keilschwanztocko - *Tockus birostris*

3.1. Nepalganj 1, 4.1. Karnali 2

112. Oriental Pied Hornbill - Malabarhornvogel - *Anthraceros malabaricus*

29.12. Chitwan 2, 1.1. Chitwan 2, 3.1. Karnali 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 2, Karnali River 3

113. Great Pied Hornbill - Doppelhornvogel - *Buceros bicornis*

30.12. Chitwan 2

114. Great Barbet - Heulbartvogel - *Megalaima virens*

7.1. Ghachok 2 duetting at 1500 m, 8.1. Siano Kobang 6-8 at 1850 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1700 m, 1♂, 1♀ at 1650 m, 14.1. Puranchaur 1 at 1200 m

115. Brown-headed Barbet - Braunkopf-Bartvogel - *Megalaima zeylanica*

4.1. Karnali 3-4

116. Lineated Barbet - Streifenbartvogel - *Megalaima lineata*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1

117. Golden-throated Barbet - Goldkehl-Bartvogel - *Megalaima franklinii*

12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1610 m

118. Blue-throated Barbet - Blauwangen-Bartvogel - *Megalaima asiatica*

7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1340 m

119. Coppersmith Barbet - Kupferschmied - *Megalaima haemacephala*

5.1. Karnali Lodge 1

120. White-browed Piculet - Rötelmausspecht - *Sasia ochracea*

30.12. Chitwan 1

121. Lesser Yellow-naped Woodpecker - Gelbhaubenspecht - *Picus chlorolophus*

30.12. Chitwan 3, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1520 m

122. Greater Yellow-naped Woodpecker - Gelbnackenspecht - *Picus flavinucha*

8.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1820 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1700 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 2020 m

123. Grey-headed Woodpecker - Grauspecht - *Picus canus*

31.12. Chitwan 1

124. Streak-throated Green Woodpecker - Schuppenbauchspecht - *Picus xanthopygaeus*

29.12. Chitwan 3-4, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1♀, 5.1. Karnali 1♂, 1♀

125. Himalayan Golden-backed Woodpecker - Braunschälsspecht - *Dinopium shorii*
31.12. Chitwan 1♂, 1♀, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 5.1. Karnali 1
126. Lesser Golden-backed Woodpecker - Orangespecht - *Dinopium benghalense*
29.12. Chitwan 2, 5.1. Karnali 1♂
127. Greater Golden-backed Woodpecker - Sultanspecht - *Chrysocolaptes lucidus*
29.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Chitwan 1♂, 1♀
128. White-naped Woodpecker - Goldschulter-specht - *Chrysocolaptes festivus*
4.1. Karnali 1♂, 2♀
129. Bay Woodpecker - Rotohrspecht - *Blythipicus pyrrhotis*
12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1680 m
130. Crimson-breasted Pied Woodpecker - Rotbrustspecht - *Picoides cathpharius*
9.1. Siano Kobang 1♂ at 2130 m, Pipar 1♀ at 2980 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 1♀ at 1700 m, 13.1. Seti Kola near Sandar 1♂ at 1580 m
131. Fulvous-breasted Pied Woodpecker - Isabellbrustspecht - *Picoides macei*
29.12. Chitwan 2, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 15.1. Gokarna 1♂
132. Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker - Grauscheitelspecht - *Picoides canicapillus*
29.12. Chitwan ca. 4, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 2, 1.1. Chitwan 1
133. Brown-capped Pygmy Woodpecker - Braunscheitelspecht - *Picoides moluccensis*
30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1, 3.1. ca. 80 km E Nepalganj 1♂, 1♀, 5.1. Karnali 2-3
134. Long-tailed Broadbill - Papageibreittrachen - *Psarismus dalhousiae*
1.1. Chitwan-Tiger Tops Tented Camp 6-7 in deep jungle
135. Bengal Bush Lark - Bengalenlerche - *Mirafra assamica*
2.1. Tharu Village 2
136. Ashy-crowned Finchlark - Grauscheitellerche - *Eremopterix grisea*
3.1. Butawal-Nepalganj common, 6.1. Karnali-Nepalganj-Butawal common
137. Oriental Skylark - Kleine Feldlerche - *Alauda gulgula*
16.1. Manora Fields ca. 10
138. Brown-throated Sand Martin - Braunkehl-Uferschwalbe - *Riparia paludicola*
29.12. Trisuli River ca. 50, 2.1. Narayani River ca. 300
139. Crag Martin - Felsenschwalbe - *Ptyonoprogne rupestris*
6.1. N Butawal ca. 10, 7.1. N Pokhara ca. 5 at 1100 m, 14.1. Puranchaur ca.5 at 1200 m
140. Barn Swallow - Rauchschwalbe - *Hirundo rustica*
Regularly in lowlands
141. Red-rumped Swallow - Rötelschwalbe - *Hirundo daurica*
29.12. Trisuli 2-3 at 900 m, 2.1. Tharu Village ca. 5, 7.1. Ghachok 2 at 1300 m
142. Nepal House Martin - Nepalschwalbe - *Delichon nipalensis*
7.1. Seti Kola ca. 10 at 1200 m, 8.1. Seti Kola ca. 50 at 1350 m, 13.1. Seti Kola near Sandar ca. 50 at 1600 m

143. Common House Martin - Mehlschwalbe - *Delichon urbica*
4.1. Karnali River ca. 20
144. Paddyfield Pipit - Indischer Spornpieper - *Anthus rufulus*
1.1. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 2, 15.1. Gokarna 1
145. Richard's Pipit - Sibirischer Spornpieper - *Anthus richardi*
16.1. Manora Fields 1
146. Olive-backed Pipit - Waldpieper - *Anthus hodgsoni*
2.1. Tharu Village ca. 20, 5.1. Karnali Lodge ca. 10, 7.1. Seti Kola ca. 5, Ghachok ca. 20 at 1350 m, 8.1. Ghachok ca. 10, 9.1. Siano Kobang ca. 20 at 1760 m
147. Rosy Pipit - Rosenpieper - *Anthus roseatus*
7.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1140 m, 16.1. Manora Fields ca. 50
148. Yellow Wagtail - Schafstelze - *Motacilla flava*
2.1. Tharu Village 1
149. Grey Wagtail - Bergstelze - *Motacilla cinerea*
2.1. Tharu Village 1, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1100 m, 13.1. Seti River 1 at 1460 m, 14.1. Bhurjung River 1 at 1200 m
150. White Wagtail - Bachstelze - *Motacilla alba*
Single or small parties in lowlands
151. White-browed Wagtail - Mamulastelze - *Motacilla maderaspatensis*
2.1. Reu River 1, Narayani River 1, 3.1. Babai River 1
152. Common Woodshrike - Weissbrauen-Tephrodornis - *Tephrodornis pondicerianus*
2.1. Tharu Village ca. 10, 3.1. ca. 80 km E Nepalganj ca. 6, 5.1. Karnali ca. 10
153. Large Woodshrike - Braunschwarz-Tephrodornis - *Tephrodornis gularis*
31.12. Chitwan ca. 3
154. Bar-winged Flycatcher-shrike - Elsterraupenschmätzer - *Hemipus picatus*
31.12. Chitwan ca. 10+10, 1.1. Chitwan ca. 50, 15.1. Gokarna 1
155. Black-winged Cuckoo-shrike - Trauerraupenfänger - *Coracina melaschistos*
30.12. Chitwan 1
156. Large Cuckoo-shrike - Schwarzgesicht-Raupenfänger - *Coracina novaehollandiae*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1
157. Scarlet Minivet - Scharlachmennigvogel - *Pericrocotus flammeus*
29.12. Chitwan ca.4, 30.12. Chitwan ca. 10+5, 31.12. Chitwan ca. 10+30, 1.1. Chitwan ca. 20, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1600 m
158. Short-billed Minivet - Kurzschnabel-Mennigvogel - *Pericrocotus brevirostris*
4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca. 20
159. Long-tailed Minivet - Langschwanz-Mennigvogel - *Pericrocotus ethologus*
7.1. Ghachok 2♀ at 1300 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1♀ at 1480 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 9♀ at 1230 m

160. Small Minivet - Zwergmennigvogel - *Pericrocotus cinnamomeus*
30.12. Chitwan ca. 10, 31.12. Chitwan ca. 6, 5.1. Karnali ca. 5
161. Rosy Minivet - Rosenmennigvogel - *Pericrocotus roseus*
31.12. Chitwan 5-7
162. Black-crested Bulbul - Goldbrustbühlül - *Pycnonotus melanicterus*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1
163. Red-whiskered Bulbul - Rotohrbühlül - *Pycnonotus jocosus*
Chitwan common, Karnali regular
164. White-cheeked Bulbul - Weisssohrbühlül - *Pycnonotus leucogenys*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 6.1. N Butawal 2, 8.1. Dhiprang ca. 6 at 1310 m
165. Red-vented Bulbul - Russbühlül - *Pycnonotus cafer*
Common in lowlands, 7.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1100 m
166. Mountain Bulbul - Grünflügelbühlül - *Hypsipetes mcclllandii*
9.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 1850 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 2 at 1700 m, 2 at 1600 m
167. Ashy Bulbul - Weisskehlbühlül - *Hypsipetes flavalus*
7.1. Ghachok ca. 3 at 1400 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca. 4 at 1800 m
168. Black Bulbul - Madagaskarfluchtvogel - *Hypsipetes madagascariensis*
9.1. Siano Kobang ca. 50 at 1800 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang ca. 50 at 1760 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1320 m,
15.1. Gokarna ca. 20, 16.1. Phulchowki 2 at 1900 m, ca. 50 at 1950 m
169. Common Iora - Schwarzflügelaegithine - *Aegithina tiphia*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan ca. 5, 2.1. Tharu Vilage ca. 5, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca. 5
170. Golden-throated Leafbird - Goldstirn-Blattvogel - *Chloropsis aurifrons*
5.1. Karnali 1
171. Brown Dipper - Flusswasseramsel - *Cinclus pallasii*
29.12. Trisuli River 1 at 450 m, 7.1. Seti River 1 at 1050 m, 8.1. Seti River 2 at 1310 m, 12.1. Siano
Kabre 1 at 1470 m, 13.1. Seti River 2 at 1520 m, 2 at 1460 m, 14.1. Seti River 2 at 1260 m
172. Northern Wren - Zaunkönig - *Troglodytes troglodytes*
9.1. Pipar 1 at 3340 m
173. Rufous-breasted Accentor - Strichelbraunelle - *Prunella strophitata*
10.1. Pipar ca. 5 at 3350 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 2420 m
174. Alpine Accentor - Alpenbraunelle - *Prunella collaris*
10.1. Pipar 1 at 3280 m
175. Nightingale - Nachtigall - *Luscinia megarhynchos*
1.1.92 Chitwan-Tiger Tops Tented Camp 1 of race *L.m.hafizi* in 1 m high grass in open jungle
** probably a first record for Nepal **
176. Orange-flanked Bush-Robin - Blauschwanz - *Tarsiger cyanurus*
9.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂, 1♀ at 2220 m, 1♂ at 2400 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♀ at 2460 m, 10-12 together at
2430 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1♂, ca. 4♀ at 1500 m, 1♀ at 1530 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 1♀ at 1270 m, 15.1.
Gokarna 1♂, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♀ at 2300 m, 1♂ at 1960 m

177. Asian Magpie-Robin - Dajaldrossel - *Copsychus saularis*

Regular in open country or forest edge in lowlands, 7.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1140 m, 14.1. Puranchaur 1♀ at 1230 m

178. White-rumped Shama - Schamadrossel - *Copsychus malabaricus*

30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1

179. Blue-capped Redstart - Blaukopfrötel - *Phoenicurus caeruleocephalus*

9.1. Pipar 1♂ at 2660 m, 1♂ at 3330 m, 10.1. Pipar 1♂, 1♀ at 3270 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2670 m, 19.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1500 m

180. Black Redstart - Hausrotschwanz - *Phoenicurus ochruros*

2.1. Tharu Village 1♂, 3.1. ca. 70 km E Nepalganj 1♂

181. Hodgson's Redstart - Feldrotschwanz - *Phoenicurus hodgsoni*

14.1. Seti Kola 1♂ at 1230 m, 1♂, 1♀ at 1220 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♂ at 1660 m

182. Blue-fronted Redstart - Alpenrotschwanz - *Phoenicurus frontalis*

7.1. Ghachok 1♂ at 1380 m, 8.1. Dhiprang 1♂ at 1480 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1490 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre ca. 7 at 1490-1510 m

183. White-throated Redstart - Baumrötel - *Phoenicurus schisticeps*

10.1. Pipar 1♂ at 3460 m

184. Plumbeous Redstart - Wasserrötel - *Rhyacornis fuliginosus*

Common Trisuli River, Karnali River, Seti River at 1300-1540 m, 2.1. Chitwan-Surung 1

185. Common Stonechat - Schwarzkehlchen - *Saxicola torquata*

Common in open areas

186. White-tailed Stonechat - Weisschwanz-Schwarzkehlchen - *Saxicola leucura*

31.12. Chitwan 1 pair, 1♂, 1.1. Chitwan 3-4

187. Pied Bushchat - Mohrenschwarzkehlchen - *Saxicola caprata*

29.12. Trisuli 1♂, 2.1. Tharu Village 1♂, 15.1. Puranchaur 1♂ at 1100 m, Gokarna 1♂, 1♀

188. Grey Bushchat - Grauschmätzer - *Saxicola ferrea*

29.12. Chitwan 1♂, 4.1. Karnali 1♀, 5.1. Karnali 1♀, 7.1. Ghachok 1♂ at 1380 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1♀ at 1490 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♂ at 1670 m

189. White-capped Redstart - Weisskopfschmätzer - *Chaimarrornis leucocephalus*

29.12. Trisuli 2-3, 2.1. Narayani River 1, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1560 m

190. Indian Robin - Strauchschmätzer - *Saxicoloides fulicata*

3.1. ca. 80 km E Nepalganj 1♂

191. Chestnut-bellied Rock-Thrush - Rötelerle - *Monticola rufiventris*

12.1. Siano Kobang 1♂, 1♀ in flock with Cutias at 1700 m

192. Blue Rock-Thrush - Blaumerle - *Monticola solitarius*

2.1. Chitwan 1♀

193. Blue Whistling Thrush - Purpurfeildrossel - *Myiophonus caeruleus*

3.1. Dundwah Mountains ca. 5, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1, 5.1. Karnali 1, 7.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1100 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2540 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1530 m, 14.1. Puranchaur 2 at 1150 m, 16.1.

Phulchowki 2 at 1750 m

194. Plain-backed Mountain Thrush - Himalajadrossel - *Zoothera mollissima*

16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1950 m, 1 at 1930 m

195. Long-tailed Mountain Thrush - Dixon-Drossel - *Zoothera dixonii*

16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 2000 m

196. Scaly Thrush - Erddrossel - *Zoothera dauma*

30.12. Chitwan-Kasara 1

197. Long-billed Thrush - Bergdrossel - *Zoothera monticola*

7.1. Pokhara near Fishtail Lodge 1 in deep gully, very shy

198. Dark-sided Thrush - Langschnabeldrossel - *Zoothera marginata*

11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2280 m

199. White-collared Blackbird - Weisskehlamsel - *Turdus albocinctus*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 3♂, 2♀ at 2650 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2700 m, 5-6 at 2650 m, 3-4 at 2360 m

200. Grey-winged Blackbird - Bülbüldrossel - *Turdus boulboul*

16.1. Phulchowki 7-8 at 2450 m, 1♂ at 2000 m

201. Chestnut Thrush - Kastaniendrossel - *Turdus rubrocanus*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2650 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2360 m

202a. Red-throated Thrush - Rotkehlrossel - *Turdus ruficollis ruficollis*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂ at 2650 m, 10.1. Pipar 1♂ at 3460 m

202b. Black-throated Thrush - Schwarzkehlrossel - *Turdus ruficollis atrogularis*

9.1. Tulo Kobang 2♂, 2♀ at 2650 m, Pipar ca. 5♂, 5♀ at 3360 m, 10.1. Pipar ca. 5 at 3460 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang ca. 5 at 2670 m

203. Little Forktail - Stummelscherenschwanz - *Enicurus scouleri*

7.1. Seti River 2 at 1050 m, 8.1. Seti River 1 at 1310 m, 12.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1530 m, 13.1. Seti River 1 at 1480 m, 14.1. Seti River 1 at 1260 m

204. Black-backed Forktail - Schwarzüücken-Scherenschwanz - *Enicurus immaculatus*

30.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Chitwan 1

205. Spotted Forktail - Fleckenscherenschwanz - *Enicurus maculatus*

7.1. Seti River 1 at 1050 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 at little forest stream at 1580 m, 14.1. Bhurjung River 1 at 1230 m

206. Chestnut-headed Tesia - Rotkopftesia - *Oligura castaneocoronata*

7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1480 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1490 m

207. Grey-bellied Tesia - Olivscheiteltesia - *Tesia cyaniventer*

30.12. Chitwan 2-3 calling, 31.12. Chitwan 2, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1 calling, 7.1. Pokhara near Fishtail Lodge 1

208. Pale-footed Bush Warbler - Weissfuss-Buschsänger - *Cettia pallidipes*

1.1. Chitwan 1

209. **Brown-flanked Bush Warbler - Bergbuschsänger - *Cettia fortipes***
8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1340 m
210. **Aberrant Bush Warbler - Olivbuschsänger - *Cettia flavolivacea***
31.12. Chitwan 2, 2.1. Chitwan 1, 14.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1340 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1670 m
211. **Grey-sided Bush Warbler - Rotkopf-Buschsänger - *Cettia brunnifrons***
31.12. Chitwan 3
212. **Plain Prinia - Rahmbustprinie - *Prinia subflava***
4.1. Karnali 1, 5.1. Karnali 1
213. **Ashy Prinia - Rostbauchprinie - *Prinia socialis***
3.1. Dundwah Mountains ca. 10, 5.1. Karnali 1
214. **Grey-breasted Prinia - - *Prinia hodgsonii***
1.1. Chitwan 1
215. **Yellow-bellied Prinia - Gelbbauchprinie - *Prinia flaviventris***
31.12. Chitwan 1
216. **Striated Prinia - Bergprinie - *Prinia criniger***
5.1. Karnali 1, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1640 m
217. **Jungle Prinia - Dschungelprinie - *Prinia sylvatica***
31.12. Chitwan 2-3, 4.1. Karnali 1
218. **Grey-capped Prinia - Graukopfprinie - *Prinia cinereocapilla***
30.12. Chitwan 3, 2.1. Chitwan ca. 5
219. **Large Grass Warbler - Katzengrassänger - *Graminicola bengalensis***
31.12. Chitwan 2
220. **Common Tailorbird - Rotstirn-Schneidervogel - *Orthotomus sutorius***
30.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Chitwan 2, 1.1. Chitwan 3
221. **Paddyfield Warbler - Feldrohrsänger - *Acrocephalus agricola***
31.12. Chitwan 1
222. **Clamorous Reed Warbler - Stentorrohrsänger - *Acrocephalus stentoreus***
31.12. Chitwan 1
223. **Golden-spectacled Warbler - Goldbrillen-Laubsänger - *Seicercus burkii***
30.12. Chitwan ca.5, 1.1. Chitwan ca.10, 8.1. Seti Kola ca.5 at 1300 m, 2 at 1320 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre ca.10 at 1600 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre ca.20 at 1490 m, 15.1. Gokarna ca.5
224. **Chestnut-crowned Warbler - Rotkopf-Laubsänger - *Seicercus castaniceps***
16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1860 m
225. **Grey-hooded Warbler - Grauscheitel-Laubsänger - *Seicercus xanthoschistos***
5.1. Karnali 2, 7.1. Ghachok ca.10 at 1450 m, 8.1. Seti Kola ca.5 at 1300 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 1710 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.10 at 1860 m
226. **Yellow-bellied Warbler - Bambuslaubsänger - *Abroscopus superciliaris***
1.1. Chitwan 2-3, 11.1. Tulo Kobang ca.5 at 2320 m

227. Black-faced Warbler - Schieferkopf-Laubsänger - *Abroscopus schisticeps*
16.1. Phulchowki 3-4 at 2000 m, ca.10 at 1940 m, 5-6 at 1860 m
228. Blyth's Crowned Warbler - Streifenkopf-Laubsänger - *Phylloscopus reguloides*
30.12. Chitwan ca.10+10, 5.1. Karnali ca.10, 7.1. Ghachok ca.20 at 1400 m
229. Western Crowned Warbler - Dachkopf-Laubsänger - *Phylloscopus occipitalis*
30.12. Chitwan ca.5, 31.12. Chitwan ca.10, 3.1. Karnali 1
230. Greenish Warbler - Grünlaubsänger - *Phylloscopus trochiloides*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1220 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.5 at 2270 m
231. Orange-barred Leaf Warbler - Goldbinden-Laubsänger - *Phylloscopus pulcher*
31.12. Chitwan ca.10, 8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1310 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.20 at 1800-2500 m
232. Grey-faced Leaf Warbler - Graukehl-Laubsänger - *Phylloscopus maculipennis*
11.1. Tulo Kobang 2-3 at 2460 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 1710 m
233. Pallas's Leaf Warbler - Goldhähnchen-Laubsänger - *Phylloscopus proregulus*
4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1, 8.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1320 m, 13.1. Seti Kola ca.4 at 1480 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1940 m, ca.5 at 1860 m
234. Yellow-browed Warbler - Gelbbrauenlaubsänger - *Phylloscopus inornatus*
9.1. Siano Kobang 2-3 at 1940 m
235. Dusky Warbler - Dunkellaubsänger - *Phylloscopus fuscatus*
4.1. Karnali 2
236. Smoky Warbler - Russlaubsänger - *Phylloscopus fulgiventor*
31.12. Chitwan 1
237. Tickell's Warbler - Himalajalaubsänger - *Phylloscopus affinis*
13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1500 m, Seti Kola 1 at 1480 m
238. Chiffchaff - Zilpzalp - *Phylloscopus collybita*
14.1. Seti Kola 3 of race *P.c.tristis* at 1220 m
239. Large Niltava - Kobaltniltava - *Niltava grandis*
7.1. Ghachok 1♂ at 1400 m in flock of Blyth's Crowned Warblers
240. Small Niltava - Feenniltava - *Niltava macgrigoriae*
13.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1500 m
241. Rufous-bellied Niltava - Rotbauchniltava - *Niltava sundara*
7.1. Ghachok 1♂ at 1400 m
242. Pale-chinned Flycatcher - Grauwangenschnäpper - *Cyornis poliogenys*
29.12. Chitwan ca.5, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan 1
243. Tickell's Blue Flycatcher - Braunbrust-Blauschnäpper - *Cyornis tickelliae*
4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 2♂, 5.1. Karnali Lodge 1♂
244. Pygmy Blue Flycatcher - Goldhähnchen-Blauschnäpper - *Muscicapella hodgsoni*
15.1. Gokarna 1♀

245. Slaty-blue Flycatcher - Dreifarbenschnäpper - *Ficedula tricolor*
31.12. Chitwan 1♀, 2.1. Chitwan 1♀, 5.1. Karnali 1♂, 14.1. Seti Kola 1♀ at 1340 m
246. Ultramarine Flycatcher - Brauenschnäpper - *Ficedula superciliaris*
14.1. Puranchaur 1♀ at 1170 m
247. Little Pied Flycatcher - Elsterschnäpper - *Ficedula westermanni*
31.12. Chitwan-Surung 1♂ singing high up in oak trees
248. Snowy-browed Flycatcher - Rotbrust-Grundschnäpper - *Ficedula hyperythra*
31.12. Chitwan 1♂ near Tiger Tops
249. Orange-gorgetted Flycatcher - Zimtkehlschnäpper - *Ficedula strophilata*
31.12. Chitwan 1♂, 1♀, 5.1. Karnali 1♂, 7.1. Ghachok 1♂ at 1380 m, 1♂ at 1460 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1480 m, 1♀ at 1580 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 1♂ at 1220 m, Puranchaur 1♂ at 1240 m, 1♂ at 1150 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♂ at 1900 m
250. Red-breasted Flycatcher - Zwergschnäpper - *Ficedula parva*
Chitwan common, Karnali common (1♂ with red breast on 5.1.), 12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1700 m
251. Grey-headed Flycatcher - Graukopf-Kanarienschnäpper - *Culicicapa ceylonensis*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 1, 3.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca. 10, 5.1. Karnali ca. 20
252. Yellow-bellied Fantail - Goldbauch-Fächerschwanz - *Rhipidura hypoxantha*
29.12. Mugling 2 at 350 m, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 3.1. Karnali 1, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1100 m, ca.5 at 1160 m, Ghachok 1 at 1450 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1580 m, 14.1. Puranchaur 2 at 1150 m
253. White-throated Fantail - Weisskehl-Fächerschwanz - *Rhipidura albicollis*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 5.1. Karnali 1
254. White-browed Fantail - Weissstirn-Fächerschwanz - *Rhipidura aureola*
4.1. Karnali 1, 5.1. Karnali ca.4, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1530 m
255. Puff-throated Babbler - Streifenbrusttimalie - *Pellorneum ruficeps*
31.12. Chitwan ca. 6+1
256. Rusty-cheeked Scimitar-Babbler - Rotwangensäbler - *Pomatorhinus erythrogenys*
31.12. Chitwan 2, 8.1. Seti Kola 5-6 at 1310 m, ca.5 at 1300 m, 14.1. Seti Kola ca.5 at 1320 m
257. White-browed Scimitar-Babbler - Himalajasäbler - *Pomatorhinus schisticeps*
14.1. Puranchaur 2 at 1250 m
258. Streak-breasted Scimitar-Babbler - Rothalsäbler - *Pomatorhinus ruficollis*
16.1. Phulchowki 2 at 1860 m
259. Greater Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler - Schuppentimalie - *Pnoepyga albiventer*
12.1. Siano Kabre 1 light phase at 1580 m
260. Lesser Scaly-breasted Wren-Babbler - Moostimalie - *Pnoepyga pusilla*
14.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1520 m
261. Black-chinned Babbler - Schwarzkinnimalie - *Stachyris pyrrhops*
1.1. Chitwan ca.10+10

262. Golden Babbler - Goldkopftimalie - *Stachyris chrysaea*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.20 at 1820 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1600 m
263. Grey-throated Babbler - Graukehl-Buschtimalie - *Stachyris nigriceps*
30.12. Chitwan 3, 31.12. Chitwan ca.5, 2.1. Chitwan 1, 8.1. Dhiprang ca.5 at 1350 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre ca.20 at 1480 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1320 m
264. Striped Tit-Babbler - Gelbbrusttimalie - *Macronous gularis*
30.12. Chitwan ca.6, 31.12. Chitwan 2-3+5
265. Red-capped Babbler - Rotkäppchentimalie - *Timalia pileata*
31.12. Chitwan ca.10+ca.12
266. Yellow-eyed Babbler - Goldaugentimalie - *Chrysomma sinense*
31.12. Chitwan ca.5, 2.1. Chitwan ca.4
267. Spiny Babbler - Igeldrossling - *Turdoides nipalensis*
8.1. Seti Kola N Ghachok 1 singing in secondary scrub at 1350 m
268. Striated Babbler - Streifendrossling - *Turdoides earlei*
30.12. Chitwan ca.5, 31.12. Chitwan 3-5
269. Jungle Babbler - Dschungeldrossling - *Turdoides striatus*
29.12. Chitwan ca.6, 3.1. Butawal-Sindagarh 2, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca.10
270. White-throated Laughing-thrush - Weisskehlhäherling - *Garrulax albogularis*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.30 at 1820 m, 13.1. Seti Kola near Sandar ca.20 at 1560 m, Siano Kabre ca.40 at 1520 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.50 at 1860-1900 m, ca.30 at 1780 m
271. White-crested Laughing-thrush - Weisshaubenhäherling - *Garrulax leucolophus*
14.1. Puranchaur ca.4 at 1240 m, ca.20 at 1200 m, 15.1. Puranchaur ca.5 at 1150 m
272. Greater Necklaced Laughing-thrush - Brustbandhäherling - *Garrulax pectoralis*
30.12. Chitwan ca.20
273. Striated Laughing-thrush - Streifenhäherling - *Garrulax striatus*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.5 at 1820 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang ca.10 at 1710 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre ca.5 at 1520 m, ca.15 at 1580 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.5 at 2300 m, 1 at 2500 m, ca.5 at 1780 m
274. Rufous-necked Laughing-thrush - Rothalshäherling - *Garrulax ruficollis*
30.12. Chitwan ca.5 near Tiger Tops, 2.1. ca.6 same place
275. Streaked Laughing-thrush - Borstenhäherling - *Garrulax lineatus*
16.1. Phulchowki ca.5 at 2500 m
276. Blue-winged Laughing-thrush - Blauflügelhäherling - *Garrulax squamatus*
14.1. Siano Kabre 3 at 1470 m
277. Scaly Laughing-thrush - Goldschwingenhäherling - *Garrulax subunicolor*
8.1. Dhiprang ca.4 at 1620 m
278. Black-faced Laughing-thrush - Schwarzscheitelhäherling - *Garrulax affinis*
10.1. Pipar 2 at 3460 m

279. Chestnut-crowned Laughing-thrush - Rotkopfhäherling - *Garrulax erythrocephalus*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.20 at 1820 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang ca.20 at 2670 m, ca.6 at 2260 m, 14.1. Seti Kola ca.10 at 1310 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.5 at 2300 m, ca.10 at 2020 m, ca.5 at 1960 m, ca.10 at 1780 m
280. Silver-eared Mesia - Silberohr-Sonnenvogel - *Leiothrix argenteauris*
8.1. Dhiprang at least 1♂ at 1350 m
281. Cutia - Cutia - *Cutia nipalensis*
12.1. Siano Kobang 10-12 in a flock at 1700 m
282. White-browed Shrike-Babbler - Weissbrauen-Würgertimalie - *Pteruthius flaviscapis*
12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1600 m
283. Black-eared Shrike-Babbler - Zimtkehl-Würgertimalie - *Pteruthius melanotis*
12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1600 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1580 m
284. Rusty-fronted Barwing - Rotstirnsibia - *Actinodura egertoni*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.20 at 1820 m
285. Chestnut-tailed Minla - Bändersiva - *Minla strigula*
16.1. Phulchowki ca.3 at 2500 m, ca.5 at 2460 m
286. White-browed Fulvetta - Weissbrauenalcippe - *Alcippe vinipectus*
16.1. Phulchowki ca.10 at 2510 m, ca.10 at 2390 m, 1 at 1860 m
287. Nepal Fulvetta - Nepalalcippe - *Alcippe nipalensis*
1.1. Chitwan 2-3, 8.1. Dhiprang ca.10 at 1360 m
288. Black-capped Sibia - Schwarzkappentimalie - *Heterophasia capistrata*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.10 at 1820 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang ca.100 at 2060-2200 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang ca.50 at 2460 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre ca.10 at 1600 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 4 at 1540 m, ca.10 at 1590 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.10 at 2300 m
289. Whiskered Yuhina - Gelbnackenyuhina - *Yuhina flavicollis*
8.1. Siano Kobang ca.50 at 1820 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang ca.10 at 1850 m, Tulo Kobang ca.20 at 2230 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang ca.5 at 2760 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre ca.20 at 1600 m, ca. 30 at 1710 m, 13.1. Seti Kola ca.6 at 1530 m, ca.40 at 1590 m
290. Stripe-throated Yuhina - Kehlstreifenyuhina - *Yuhina gularis*
9.1. Tulo Kobang ca.6 at 2660 m, ca.50 at 2700 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.10 at 2530 m
291. Rufous-vented Yuhina - Rotsteissyuhina - *Yuhina occipitalis*
11.1. Tulo Kobang ca.10 at 2460 m, ca.30 at 2400 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.20 at 2300 m, ca.5 at 2500 m
292. White-bellied Yuhina - Grünrückenyuhina - *Yuhina zantholeuca* (*Stachyris* z.)
30.12. Chitwan 2-4, 1.1. Chitwan ca.5
293. Black-throated Tit - Rostkappen-Schwanzmeise - *Aegithalos concinnus*
11.1. Tulo Kobang 3-4 at 2540 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre ca.20 at 1600 m, 16.1. Phulchowki ca.3 at 2480 m, ca.15 at 1640 m
294. Yellow-browed Tit - Laubmeise - *Sylviparus modestus*
16.1. Phulchowki ca.5 at 2000 m

295. Grey-crested Tit - Birkenmeise - *Parus dichrous*
9.1. Pipar 3-4 at 3140 m, 10.1. Pipar 2 at 3520 m
296. Rufous-vented Black Tit - Rotbrustmeise - *Parus rubidiventris*
9.1. Pipar 2 at 2960 m, 10.1. Pipar 2 at 3600 m
297. Coal Tit - Tannenmeise - *Parus ater*
9.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2660 m, 11.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2700 m
298. Great Tit - Kohlmeise - *Parus major*
29.12. Chitwan 3-4, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan ca.10, 2.1. Chitwan ca.5
299. Green-backed Tit - Bergkohlmeise - *Parus monticolus*
9.1. Tulo Kobang 1 at 2240 m, 12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1760 m
300. Black-lored Tit - Kronenmeise - *Parus xanthogenys*
7.1. N Pokhara ca.5 at 1200 m, Ghachok ca.10 at 1450 m, 8.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1310 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 2 at 1490 m, 15.1. Gokarna ca.10
301. Velvet-fronted Nuthatch - Samtstirnkleiber - *Sitta frontalis*
29.12. Chitwan ca.5, 30.12. Chitwan 1, 31.12. Chitwan 2-3, 15.1. Gokarna 2
302. White-tailed Nuthatch - Weisschwanzkleiber - *Sitta himalayensis*
16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 2320 m, 1 at 2390 m
303. Chestnut-bellied Nuthatch - Zimtkleiber - *Sitta castanea*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Chitwan 2-3
304. Kashmir Nuthatch - Kleiber - *Sitta [e.] cashmirensis*
11.1. Tulo Kobang 2 at 2700 m, 1 at 2460 m
305. Wallcreeper - Mauerläufer - *Tichodroma muraria*
29.12. Adams Ghat 2 at 450 m, 3.1. ca.70 km E Nepalganj 1 at 280 m, 4.1. Karnali River 1, 6.1. ca.10 km N Butawal 1 at 380 m, 7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1400 m
306. Brown-throated Treecreeper - Braunkehl-Baumläufer - *Certhia discolor*
7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1460 m
307. Rusty-flanked Treecreeper - Rostbauch-Baumläufer - *Certhia nipalensis*
13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1580 m
308. Common Treecreeper - Waldbaumläufer - *Certhia familiaris*
12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1600 m
309. Purple Sunbird - Purpurnektarvogel - *Nectarinia asiatica*
3.1. ca.70 km E Nepalganj 1 ♂
310. Green-tailed Sunbird - Grünschwanz-Nektarvogel - *Aethopyga nipalensis*
8.1. Siano Kobang 1♂,1♀ at 1820 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang 1♂ at 1980 m, 1♂ at 2060 m, 11.1. Siano Kobang 1♂ at 1700 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1590 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♂ at 2530 m
311. Black-throated Sunbird - Schwarzkehl-Nektarvogel - *Aethopyga saturata*
13.1. Siano Kabre 1♂ at 1590 m

312. **Crimson Sunbird** - Scharlachnektarvogel - *Aethopyga siparaja*
5.1. Karnali 1♂, 14.1. Seti Kola 2♂ at 1300 m
313. **Fire-tailed Sunbird** - Feuerschwanz-Nektarvogel - *Aethopyga ignicauda*
8.1. Seti Kola 1♂, 1♀, 9.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 2200 m, 14.1. Seti Kola ca.10 at 1300 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1♂, 1♀ at 2480 m
314. **Streaked Spiderhunter** - Strichelspinnenjäger - *Arachnothera magna*
1.1. Chitwan-Tiger Tops Tented Camp 1
315. **Thick-billed Flowerpecker** - Dickschnabel-Mistelfresser - *Dicaeum agile*
5.1. Karnali 1, 8.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1820 m
316. **Pale-billed Flowerpecker** - Lachsschnabel-Mistelfresser - *Dicaeum erythrorhynchos*
1.1. Chitwan-Siwaliks 2
317. **Buff-bellied Flowerpecker** - Feuerbrust-Mistelfresser - *Dicaeum ignipectus*
12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1700 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1470 m, 16.1. Phulchowki at 2320 m
318. **Oriental White-eye** - Gangesbrillenvogel - *Zosterops palpebrosus*
30.12. Chitwan ca.5, 3.1. Dundwah Mountains ca.10, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1320 m
319. **Maroon Oriole** - Blutpirol - *Oriolus traillii*
12.1. Siano Kobang 1♂ at 1750 m
320. **Black-hooded Oriole** - Schwarzkopfpirol - *Oriolus xanthornus*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 1.1. Chitwan 2-3, 5.1. Karnali 2
321. **Brown Shrike** - Rotschwanzwürger - *Lanius cristatus*
29.12. Kathmandu 1 in hotel garden
322. **Long-tailed Shrike** - Schachwürger - *Lanius schach*
29.12. 1 Mugling at 320 m, 31.12. Chitwan 2, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1050 m, Seti Kola 1 at 1080 m, 12.1. Siano Kabre 1 at 1490 m, 14.1. Puranchaur 1 at 1200 m
323. **Grey-backed Shrike** - Tibetwürger - *Lanius tephronotus*
14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1220 m, Puranchaur 1 at 1200 m
324. **Black Drongo** - Königsdrongo - *Dicrurus macrocercus*
Common in open lowlands, 7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1050 m, 14.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1220 m
325. **Ashy Drongo** - Graudrongo - *Dicrurus leucophaeus*
1.1. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 8.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1830 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1560 m
326. **White-bellied Drongo** - Graubrustdrongo - *Dicrurus caerulescens*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 3.1. ca.70 km E Nepalganj 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca.10, 5.1. Karnali 2-3
327. **Bronzed Drongo** - Bronzedrongo - *Dicrurus aeneus*
30.12. Chitwan ca.10+20, 1.1. Chitwan ca.6, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp ca.10, 12.1. Siano Kobang 1 at 1700 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 1 at 1540 m, 3 at 1530 m
328. **Lesser Racket-tailed Drongo** - Spateldrongo - *Dicrurus remifer*
1.1. Chitwan 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1

329. Spangled Drongo - Haarbuschdrongo - *Dicrurus hottentottus*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 1.1. Chitwan-Tiger Tops 1
330. Greater Racket-tailed Drongo - Flaggendrongo - *Dicrurus paradiseus*
30.12. Chitwan ca.10, 1.1. Chitwan 2-3, 5.1. Karnali 2
331. Ashy Woodswallow - Grauschwalbenstar - *Artamus fuscus*
30.12. Chitwan 1, 2.1. Tharu Village ca.10
332. Eurasian Jay - Eichelhäher - *Garrulus glandarius*
16.1. Phulchowki ca.60 at 1800-2200 m
333. Lanceolated Jay - Strichelhäher - *Garrulus lanceolatus*
16.1. Phulchowki 2 at 2170 m
334. Red-billed Blue Magpie - Rotschnabelkitta - *Urocissa erythrorhyncha*
7.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1130 m
335. Green Magpie - Jagdelster - *Cissa chinensis*
30.12. Chitwan 2, 31.12. Chitwan-Tiger Tops Tented Camp 1
336. Rufous Treepie - Wanderelster - *Dendrocitta vagabunda*
29.12. Chitwan 2, 2.1. Tharu Village 1, 4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 2, 5.1. Karnali 2, 15.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1100 m
337. Grey Treepie - Graubrust-Baumelster - *Dendrocitta formosae*
7.1. Ghachok 1 at 1300 m, 8.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1350 m, Siano Kobang 2 at 1800 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 1800 m, 13.1. Siano Kabre 2 at 1480 m, 14.1. Seti Kola ca.10 at 1400 m, 15.1. N Pokhara 1 at 1080 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 1 at 1930 m
338. House Crow - Glanzkrähe - *Corvus splendens*
Common in towns and villages
339. Jungle Crow - Dickschnabelkrähe - *Corvus macrorhynchos*
29.12. Trisuli River Valley ca.5, 30.12. Chitwan 3-4, 7.1. Ghachok 2 at 1340 m, 13.1. Seti Kola 2 at 1550 m
340. Common Raven - Kolkrabe - *Corvus corax*
8.1. Ghachok 4 at 1400 m, 9.1. Siano Kobang 2 at 1800 m, 10.1. Pipar 3-4 at 3300-3500 m
341. Chestnut-tailed Starling - Graukopfstar - *Sturnus malabaricus*
15.1. Pokhara 1
342. Asian Pied Starling - Elsterstar - *Sturnus contra*
2.1. Tharu Village ca.20
343. Common Mynah - Hirtenmaina - *Acridotheres tristis*
Common in lowlands and Kathmandu
344. Jungle Mynah - Dschungelmaina - *Acridotheres fuscus*
31.12. Chitwan 5, 7.1. Seti Kola ca.10, 8.1. Ghachok ca.10 at 1350 m, 14.1. Puranchaur ca.100 at 1200 m
345. House Sparrow - Haussperling - *Passer domesticus*
Common

346. Eurasian Tree Sparrow - Feldsperling - *Passer montanus*
Common in Kathmandu, 7.1. Ghachok ca.10
347. Striated Munia - Spitzschwanz-Bronzemännchen - *Lonchura striata*
30.12. Chitwan ca.50, 31.12. Chitwan ca.10, 4.1. Karnali ca.5
348. Scaly-breasted Munia - Muskatamadine - *Lonchura punctulata*
30.12. Chitwan ca.6
349. Dark-breasted Rosefinch - Dünnschnabelgimpel - *Carpodacus nipalensis*
11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♂, ca.4♀ at 2550 m
350. Beautiful Rosefinch - Schmuckgimpel - *Carpodacus pulcherrimus*
9.1. Pipar ca.10 at 3360 m, 10.1. Pipar 6 at 3350 m
351. Pink-browed Rosefinch - Rosenbrauengimpel - *Carpodacus rhodochrous*
8.1. Dhiprang 1♀ at 1390 m
352. Crimson-browed Finch - Rhododendrongimpel - *Propyrrhula subhimachala*
9.1. Pipar ca.5 at 2660 m
353. Scarlet Finch - Scharlachgimpel - *Haematospiza sipahi*
11.1. Tulo Kobang 1♀ at 2300 m, 16.1. Phulchowki 4♂,4♀ at 1940 m
354. Red-headed Bullfinch - Rotkopfgimpel - *Pyrrhula erythrocephala*
9.1. Pipar 4 at 3030 m, 10.1. Pipar 4 at 3360 m
355. White-winged Grosbeak - Wacholderkernbeisser - *Mycerobas carnipes*
10.1. Pipar 1♂ at 3330 m
356. Chestnut-eared Bunting - Graukopffammer - *Emberiza fucata*
4.1. Karnali Tented Camp 1♀
357. Crested Bunting - Haubenammer - *Melophus lathamii*
31.12. Chitwan 2♂,3♀, 5.1. Karnali 1♂,1♀
- . Red-breasted Rosefinch - Felsengimpel - *Carpodacus puniceus*
9.1. Pipar 5 at 3360 m probably this species
- . Asian Brown Flycatcher - Braunschnäpper - *Muscicapa latirostris*
13.1. Siano Kabre 1♀ at 1480 m probably this species

